# BCBSM Retinal Eye Exam Job Aid

## Relevant terminology:

NIDDM/DM = Non-Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus

DR = Diabetic retinopathy

BDR = Background Diabetic Retinopathy

PDR/NPDR = Proliferative/Nonproliferative Diabetic Retinopathy

CSME/ME = Clinically Significant <u>Macular</u> Edema WNL = Within Normal Limits

NVD = Neovascularization of the optic

disc

NVE = Neovascularization elsewhere

PVD = Posterior Vitreous Detachment

RD = Retinal detachment

ERM = Epiretinal membrane

BRVO = Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion

MA = Micro aneurysm

A = Anterior Chamber

P = Posterior Chamber

M = Macula

V= Vessels

OD = right eye

OS = left eye

OU= both eyes

c = with

 $\bar{s} = without$ 

### **POSITIVE RESULT**

Notation of the following: (<u>c</u> or w/) "Diabetic retinopathy", "DR", "BDR", "PDR", "Pre-proliferative diabetic retinopathy" or "NPDR"

A drawing of the retina that shows damage <u>w/</u> <u>documentation of retinopathy</u>

A medical record or photograph of retinal abnormalities <u>w/ documentation of retinopathy</u>

Macular Edema \*

#### Inactive BDR and BDR resolved

Dot/blot hemorrhages, "heme", neovascularization, or micro aneurysms \*

Hypertensive retinopathy

Vessel damage or attenuation \*

Hard exudates \*

Soft exudates or "cotton wool spots" \*

## **NEGATIVE RESULT**

Notation of the following: :  $(No, \emptyset, \bar{s}, or w/o)$ , "DR", "BDR", "PDR", or "NPDR"

Drawing/diagram of the retina that shows NO areas of damage <u>w/ documentation of a normal exam with no evidence of retinopathy</u>

Dilated or retinal exam that shows normal <u>fundus or posterior</u> <u>exam</u> where the vitreous, macula, retinal vessels & periphery are **WNL/Normal or Clear** 

Letter or note from ophthalmologist (M.D.) or optometrist (O.D.) stating that exam was normal and there was no evidence of diabetic retinopathy

All of the following **do not count** as diabetic retinopathy, but also do not make the exam negative:

- Ocular Hypertension
- Macular degeneration
- Arterial/vessel occlusion or BRVO
- Retinal detachment
- Posterior Vitreous Detachment
- Epiretinal membrane
- Retinal Atrophy
- Drusen
- Floaters or Weiss Ring
- RPE mottling
- Macular Pucker
- Glaucoma or POAG

\*Would indicate a positive exam, <u>unless</u> the physician explicitly states "no evidence of diabetic retinopathy". In this case, the exam would have a <u>negative result</u>.

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## Chart for terms and abbreviations used in an eye exam medical record

Positive Diabetic Retinopathy:
BDR or c BDR or DM c BDR
DR or c̄ DR or DM c̄ DR
Pre-proliferative BDR / DR
Non-proliferative BDR /DR (NPDR)
Proliferative BDR/DR (PDR)

Negative Diabetic Retinopathy:
No BDR or ØBDR or §BDR or w/o BDR
No DR or Ø DR or s̄ DR or w/o DR
No Ocular Complications
Fundus or Posterior exam WNL/Normal or Clear
Ø NPDR OU